

Contextualized Dynamic Explanations: A Vision

Leo Zhicheng Liu, Jason H Li, Greg Briskin



Data-Driven Asynchronous Explanations



Potential Reasons for Communication Breakdown

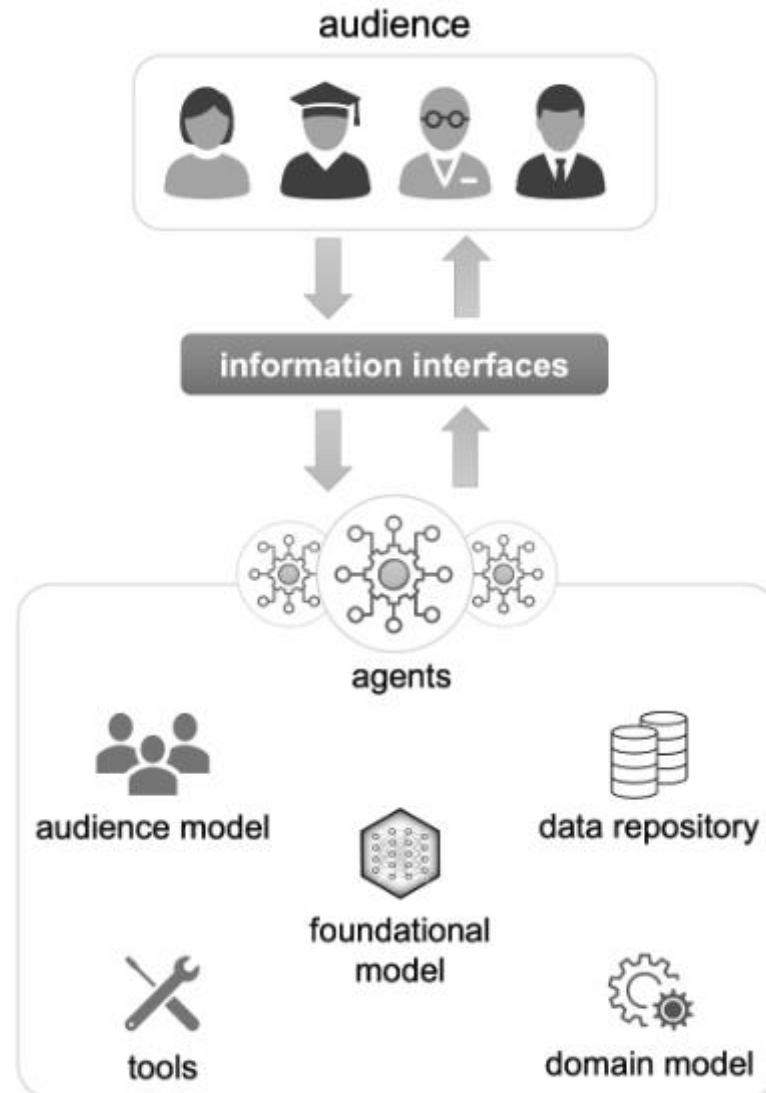
Audience lacking necessary background knowledge

Information design of the artifact ineffective

No mechanism for audience to explore or request clarification

To effectively deliver an explanation,
pre-baked content, presentation & behaviors
are **inadequate** to handle
all the interaction scenarios
involving the target audiences

Contextualized Dynamic Explanations (CoDEx)



Contextualized Dynamic Explanations (CoDEx)

A Scenario

Communicator

an intelligent defense system
deployed in an organization

Audiences

Maya from the legal department
Jordan from the IT department

Explanation

a security vulnerability due to a legacy VPN
account associated with a third-party vendor

Maya
legal department



Security Vulnerability





0.85

likelihood

0.62

impact



VPN



File Server



CI/CD Server



Jordan
IT department



Contextualized Dynamic Explanations (CoDEx)

Contextualized

Personalized: tailored to different types of audiences

Adaptive: update based on human-AI dialog

Dynamic

Explorable: ask questions, consider alternatives

Generative: content and presentation not pre-baked

Research Challenges

Audience Model

Who the audience is, what they already know

description formats
internal representations
update mechanisms

Goal Specification

Communication intent: describe & evaluate

elements in an explanation
rhetorical strategies
assessment methods

Response Generation

Respond to audience's request appropriately

determine response type
retrieve relevant information
design effective interfaces

Progress Monitoring and Steering

Prevent drifting, guide proactively

memory & representations
non-intrusive evaluation of progress
balance between leading & following